



Year 2 – Autumn – History – Pupil Knowledge Organiser

WHAT DO I ALREADY KNOW?			WHAT AM I LEARNING NOW?	
- Significant means something important and special. - In history, we look at significant people and events that have changed many lives. - We can order significant events on a timeline to show when they happened. - When talking about the past we can use words such as old, new, earliest, latest, past, present, future, century, new, newest, old, oldest, modern, before and after.			- Who was Florence Nightingale? - How did Florence Nightingale change nursing? - Who was Mary Seacole? - How did Mary Seacole change nursing? - Who was Edith Cavell? - Why was Edith Cavell significant?	
CHRONOLOGY			KEY VOCABULARY	
The diagram shows a horizontal timeline from 1850 to 1920. Above the timeline is a portrait of Florence Nightingale. Below the timeline, there are two portraits: Mary Seacole on the left and Edith Cavell on the right. A blue arrow points from left to right across the timeline. 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890 1900 1910 1920 Past Crimean War 1853 - 1856 Past World War 1 1914 - 1918			nurse	A skilled person who is trained in caring for sick people.
			war	A period of time where different sides battle each other; often with weapons.
			battlefield	A place where a battle is or was fought.
			wounded	Injured, hurt, or suffering.
			hygiene	Activities that help to keep us clean and healthy.
			herbal	Something made from herbs/plants.
			remedy	A medicine or treatment that cures or relieves injuries, pain or suffering.
SIGNIFICANT PEOPLE			reform	To make something better by removing what is not working.
			arrest	When police take or keep someone.
			legacy	Something left behind by a person.
Florence Nightingale - Was a famous nurse who lived in the 1800s. - Cared for wounded soldiers during the Crimean War. - Improved hospitals by making them clean and safe. - Started the Nightingale Training School for nurses	Mary Seacole - Was a famous nurse who lived in the 1800s. - Cared for wounded soldiers during the Crimean War. - Known as "Mother Seacole" and was respected by many. - Used special herbal medicines to help sick soldiers.	Edith Cavell - Was a nurse during World War 1. - Would help any injured soldier, no matter where they came from. - Was arrested for helping soldiers escape Belgium.		